

Step-Up
GRAMMAR

AKRITI JAIN

Answer Sheets
1-5



Step Up Grammar-1 (Answer Sheets)

Chapter-1

Page-6

1. Capital letters: V, C, G, H, M, A, J, T, Q, P, E, O

Small letters: m, r, w, p, b, g, x, f, z, d, y, k

2. a. r b. a c. h d. v e. e f. m g. s h. d i. b j. p

ABC ORDER

Name Banana Apple Orange Grapes

ABC Order Apple Banana Grapes Orange

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1. a. i b. a c. o d. a e. u f. e

2. a. s b. b c. c d. p e. k f. d

3. a. C b. C c. V d. C e. V f. C

4. a. vowels – a consonants – f, l, g

b. vowels – a, e consonants – f, r, m, r

c. vowels – e, e consonants – b

d. vowels – i, e, e, a consonants – c, c, r, m

e. vowels – o, u consonants – l, t, s

f. vowels – a, o consonants – p, r, r, t

Chapter-2

1. Do it yourself.

2. a. horse b. duck c. mango d. child e. park f. boy

g. sheep h. bat i. dog

3. a. grandpa b. rug c. donkey d. Mumbai

4. Do it yourself.

5.

Person	Animal	Place	Thing
Teacher	Cow	Church	Cake
Sailor	Snake	Home	Shoes
Postman	Peacock	Park	Book
Mother	Zebra	Hospital	Pencil
Dancer	Giraffe	Post Office	Chair

6. a. table b. clown c. clock

7. a. gardener, flowers b. dog c. girl, bat d. cows, milk

e. ducks, pond f. mother, cake g. doctor, hospital h. king, horse

Chapter-3

- a. doll b. cup c. hat d. leaf e. blackboard f. hen
- Common noun – tree, train, bus, stars, watch
Proper noun – Delhi, Superman, Gandhi Road, Bunny, Radha
- a. uncle b. pilots, aeroplanes c. shop, books d. dogs, bones
e. teacher f. toys
- a. Ben b. Suman c. Whitey d. India e. Mumbai f. Ria, Tina

Chapter-4

- a. bags b. cup c. trees d. flowers e. dog f. egg
- a. caps b. tigers c. bats d. cats e. friends f. fruits
g. apples h. birds i. books j. oranges
- a. singular – potter plural – pots
b. plural – friends
c. singular – girl plural – books
d. singular – boy plural – bags
e. plural – stars
f. singular – car

4.

Singular	Plural
Orange	Birds
Squirrel	Books
Ball	Spoons
Bag	Chocolates
Doll	Keys
Mango	Rats

Chapter-5

- a. am b. is c. are d. is e. are
- a. The books are in the shelf. b. I am a girl.
c. There are two chairs in the room.
- b. I am a good boy. c. That man is a cricketer. d. We are brave.

WORK IN GROUPS

Book – This book is mine.

Child – The child is crying.

Those are his books.

Children are playing.

Chapter-6

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Vowels–elephant, axe, ant, owl

Consonants– pencil, potato, lamp, queen

Page-24

1. a. an b. an c. a d. an e. a f. a g. an h. a
2. a. a b. a c. an d. an e. a f. a
3. a. an apple b. a flower c. a book d. an umbrella
e. a balloon f. an orange
4. a. a b. an c. the d. a e. an f. an g. the h. a

REVIEW 1

1. a. balloon, picnic, river, shop
b. clown, frog, grapes, ocean
2. a. Hat: This hat is red.
b. Rabbit: The rabbit is sleeping.
c. Pen: This is my pen.
d. Kite: He is flying a kite.
3. a. Common noun – boy Proper noun – Rohan
b. Common noun – dog Proper noun – Tom
c. Common noun – country Proper noun – India
d. Common noun – shirt Proper noun – John
e. Common noun – neighbour Proper noun – Neena
f. Proper noun – Delhi
4. a. brothers b. oceans c. cakes d. girls e. elephants f. flowers
5. a. are b. is c. are d. am e. are f. is g. are h. am
6. a. 7 b. 7 c. ✓ d. ✓ e. ✓ f. 7 g. 7 h. ✓
7. a. a b. an c. a d. an e. a f. a g. the h. the

Chapter-7

1. cry, swim, wear, smile, play, help, drive, climb, eat, read, study, sleep, like
2. a. throw b. chirps c. watches d. play e. eat f. play
g. look h. fly i. likes j. stitches
3. a. plucks b. live c. buys d. sells e. keep f. quacks g. cries h. go
j. washes j. fly

Chapter-8

1. a. family b. day c. tree d. sweater e. socks
2. a. happy b. soft c. sweet d. juicy e. slow f. red

3. a. red, new b. brave, young c. sweet, tasty d. kind, old
 4. a. short b. fat c. big d. warm e. cold f. large g. sweet
 h. old i. small j. hot

5.

Describing word	Naming word
Green	Dress
New	Bag
Full	Cups
Thick	Rope
Three	Pets
Dirty	Shoes
Little	Boy
Blue	Butterfly
Sharp	Knife

WORK IN GROUPS

- a. pretty, new, beautiful, red, big
 b. green, big, old, giant, shady, wild
 c. new, own, happy, comfortable, nice, peaceful
 d. pink, beautiful, fresh, pure, colourful, bright
 e. little, old, naughty, trained, mischievous, ugly

Chapter-9

1. b. They are coming home.
 c. It is a beautiful bird.
 d. She is my neighbor.
2. a. he b. we c. it d. she e. they
3. a. she b. he c. they d. I e. it f. we g. he h. he

Chapter-10

1. b. iii c. v d. i e. iv
2. a. this b. these c. that d. these e. those f. that
3. b. That is a frock. c. These are trees.
4. a. that b. that c. those d. those

WORK IN GROUPS

- a. This is a hut.
 This is a pen.

- b.** These are toys.
These are books.
- c.** That is a monkey.
That is a cow.
- d.** Those are pencils.
Those are flowers.

REVIEW 2

1. go, treats, flies, go, play, love
2. **a.** likes **b.** write **c.** play **d.** shines **e.** goes **f.** drives
3. **a.** cold **b.** big **c.** green **d.** naughty
4. **a.** tiny **b.** cold **c.** thin **d.** wise **e.** pink **f.** sharp
5. **a.** he **b.** we **c.** she **d.** they **e.** it **f.** I

Chapter-11

1. **a.** Those are stars. **b.** It is a rainy day. **c.** Mother gave me red tomatoes.
d. Let us read a new story. **e.** Why are you late? **f.** What is your name?
2. **a.** 7 **b.** ✓ **c.** ✓ **d.** 7 **e.** 7
3. **a.** She is reading a book. **b.** I eat nuts and fruits. **c.** Where do you live?
d. Why are you sad? **e.** Pink is a lovely colour.

Chapter-12

1. **a.** on **b.** under **c.** on **d.** above **e.** beside **f.** behind
2. **a.** under **b.** on **c.** on **d.** near **e.** in **f.** at **g.** behind

Chapter-13

Page-52

1. **b.** spoon and fork **c.** bat and ball
2. **a.** I like pizza and burger. **b.** We saw a frog and a turtle.
c. Mother made soup and some pasta. **d.** I have two goldfish and a cat.

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- a.** I like coffee but I don't like tea.
- b.** An elephant is big but an ant is tiny.
- c.** He is poor but happy.
- d.** This is a new bag but that is an old bag.
- e.** Satyam reads magazines but he doesn't like to read books.

WORK IN GROUPS

- a. The king was wise and kind.
- b. His brother and sister are coming.
- c. I need a needle and thread.

Chapter-14

Page-54

1. a. rice b. eagle c. glass d. snail e. green
2. a. fly b. cries c. quack d. read e. rings f. play g. eat h. cooks

Page-56

1. quickly, kindly, deeply, beautifully, bravely, sweetly, happily, helpfully, sleepily, slowly, brightly
2. b. verb – shining adverb – brightly
c. verb – ate adverb – quickly
d. verb – drove adverb – carefully
e. verb – raining adverb – heavily
f. verb – reacted adverb – angrily
g. verb – ran adverb – swiftly
h. verb – sat adverb – quietly
3. a. loudly b. politely c. sadly d. suddenly e. carefully

REVIEW 3

1. a. He takes a vase.
b. The crow is sitting on the tree.
c. The lamp is shining.
d. Here is your birthday cake.
e. The cats are hungry.
2. over, on, after, under, behind, above, before, in, to, between, near, beside, by
3. Ria and Tina are neighbours and they study in the same school. They play and have fun together. They share books and toys. They are friends but are different from each other. Ria loves cherries and Tina likes plums. Ria's favorite colours are pink and green but Tina likes red. Ria likes dogs but Tina is scared of them.
4. a. My mother is beautiful and kind.
b. I know the answer but I can't tell you.

- c. Elsa fell down but she did not get hurt.
 - d. Grandma makes tasty food and snacks.
 - e. Her writing is good but her spellings are weak.
5. a. differently b. nicely c. loudly d. fiercely e. slowly f. beautifully

COMPREHENSION

Page-60

1. a. ii b. ii c. iii d. iv e. i

2.

Nouns	Verbs	Adjectives
Attic	Moved	Small
Window	Sat	Old
Grace	Watched	Little
Toys	Played	Big
Couch	Woke	
Father	Said	

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1. a. ii b. ii c. iv d. i e. iv

2.

Nouns	Verbs	Adjectives	Pronouns
Bird	Flew	Bright	They
School	Walking	Shiny	He
Children	Looked	Pretty	She
Sidewalk	Liked	Cool	
Hats	Wanted	Beautiful	
Coats	Smiled	Red	
Boots	Thought		
Clothes	Watched		

3. Do it yourself.
4. a. The bird was flying.
 b. They go to school.
 c. Children are playing.
 d. A girl is singing.
 e. The bird's feathers are pretty.

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David, John, play, David, stone, David, run, John, enjoy, David, David, monkey, tree, John, John, sandwich, apple, memorable, David, John

Step Up Grammar-2 (Answer Sheets)

Chapter-1

Page 5

1. Vowels – a, o, e, i, u

Consonants –w, k, t, b, p, x, m

2. a. u, e, a b. o, a, o c. a d. e, o e. i f. i g. a h. e i. i, e

Page 7

1. a. B C E J b. A K N T c. G M P W d. O R V Z

2. **Names** **Alphabetical order**

a. horse cat

b. cat horse

c. zebra owl

d. parrot parrot

e. owl zebra

3. a. cow, deer, dog, monkey b. apple, banana, grapes, mango c. garden, hospital, park, school d. ear, eye, foot, hand

FUN TIME

Flowers **Alphabetical Order**

1. Lotus Lily

2. Tulip Lotus

3. Lily Rose

4. Sunflower Sunflower

5. Rose Tulip

Chapter-2

Page 9

Giraffe, elephant, boy, girl, tree, lion, bear, man, woman, bird

Page 10

1.	Person	Animal	Place	Thing
	Teacher	Sheep	School	Pen
	Friend	Eagle	Library	Ladder
	King	Parrot	Hospital	Candy
	Tailor	Lion	Hotel	Kite
	Barber	Goat	Kitchen	Carpet
	Chef	Sparrow	Market	Frock

2. a. school, bus b. Monkey, tree c. chocolate d. girl, book e. beehive, tree
3. a. ice cream b. bench c. doll d. newspaper e. rabbit

Page 12

1. Common noun – bank, lady, writer, garden, hill, city, giraffe, car, keys, grandfather, book
Proper noun – United Bank, January, Mumbai, Lifeline hospital, Dr Robin, David, Ramayana, Tom, Hotel Woods
2. **Common noun** **Proper noun**
- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| a. teacher | Meera |
| b. Ravi, | Delhi |
| c. Oranges | Suman |
| d. City | Berlin |
| e. teacher | Ms Madhu |
| f. Park | Priya, Gauri |

WORK IN GROUPS

- b. Gulliver's Travels c. Pigeon d. Diwali e. January f. Nile

Chapter-3

Page 13

1. **Singular** **Plural**
- | | |
|------------|----------|
| b. tree | trees |
| c. girl | girls |
| d. pencil | pencils |
| e. balloon | balloons |
| f. tiger | tigers |
| g. car | cars |
| h. ball | balls |
2. a. boys b. spoons c. lions d. elephants e. tables f. clips
g. stars h. caps i. sticks j. keys

Page 15

1. a. brushes b. watches c. glasses d. sandwiches e. benches
f. ostriches
2. a. foxes b. branches c. eggs d. dishes e. towels f. dresses
g. bags h. brooms

FUN TIME

B	O	W	L	S	A	J	B
U	F	R	O	C	K	S	E
S	L	B	T	L	W	I	A
H	U	N	M	O	A	X	C
E	K	Y	C	C	P	E	H
S	E	Q	V	K	Z	S	E
C	U	P	S	S	Y	T	S
O	W	I	S	H	E	S	A
G	A	S	E	S	B	R	R
F	B	O	T	T	L	E	S

Chapter-4

- a. M b. M c. M d. F e. M f. F g. F h. F i. F j. M
- a. woman b. peahen c. mother d. queen e. sister f. wife
g. lioness h. cow i. duck j. goose k. aunt l. daughter
- b. The queen was brave. c. This girl is my niece. d. His grandmother is a lawyer. e. The landlady is coming. f. The princess has a mare.

FUN TIME

- tigress 2. Princess 3. Hostess, Hen 4. Son 5. doe 6. Niece 7. Ewe

Chapter-5

- talk, cut, see, sleep, buy, grow, carry, climb, kick, write, stitch, smell, ride, sit, draw, pick, clap
- a. takes care of a garden b. teaches c. puts out d. paints e. flies planes
f. cuts hair g. treats patients h. guards
- a. works b. talks c. watch d. like e. reads f. draws g. play h. runs
i. plays j. swim k. sleeps l. kicked m. bloom

REVIEW-1

- a. branch, flower, leaf, tree b. jasmine, lily, lotus, rose c. slave, sleep, slide, slow d. ape, apple, apply, apron
- a. city b. country c. boy d. fairy e. animal

3. a. buses b. pens c. eggs d. bushes e. benches f. books g. boys h. giraffes
 4. a. empress b. princess c. lioness d. niece e. bee f. goose g. duck
 h. aunt i. daughter j. queen
 5. a. sleep b. read c. sing d. laugh e. jump f. ride

Chapter-6

Page 25

1. b. a, a c. an, a d. a, an e. a, a f. a, an g. a, a
 2. a. Annie put an egg in a pot of boiling water. b. An insect bit my leg. c. An old woman baked a big pancake. d. Mina has bought a book. e. A horse is running. f. I need an umbrella.

Page 26

1. a. Anu is driving a car. The car is red. b. The Ramayana is a holy book of the Hindus. c. My uncle lives in Mumbai. d. He ate the cake I baked. e. An octopus is hiding under a rock in the sea.
 2. a. the b. an c. the, the d. a e. a, the f. an g. the, the h. a, the

WORK IN GROUPS

A	An	The
A ball	An ox	The Nile
A basket	An apple	The Suez Canal
A car	An orange	The Mahabharata
A story	An ice cream	The Red Fort

Chapter-7

1. Adjective Noun
 a. white paper
 b. black dog
 c. colourful butterfly
 d. old man
 e. ugly building
 f. small mouse
 g. big family
 h. cold coffee
 2. a. red, big b. blue, interesting, three c. pretty, orange d. long, brown
 e. cold, tasty f. black, dirty
 3. a. sharp b. brown c. big d. harsh e. pretty f. new

4. **a.** wide **b.** three **c.** beautiful **d.** wet **e.** handsome **f.** clever **g.** hungry
h. heavy
5. **a.** That box is full. **b.** His brother is short. **c.** Lily wore old clothes. **d.** This room is dirty. **e.** Tara has long hair. **f.** Rohan likes hot milk. **g.** The man is not rich. **h.** The ground is dry.

FUN TIME

1. lion –fierce, strong, powerful, violent
2. car – red, new, expensive, big
3. mango – yellow, sweet, fresh, tasty

Chapter-8

1. **a.** we **b.** she **c.** they, him **d.** you, her **e.** it **f.** she
2. **a.** her/him **b.** me **c.** her/him/them **d.** them **e.** them **f.** her **g.** us **h.** me
i. his **j.** us
3. **a.** The dog was happy. It played with a ball. **b.** Miss Geeta is my class teacher. She teaches us English. She tells us nice stories. **c.** Tina and Sam are cousins. They came to visit us yesterday. **d.** Anita has a doll. She likes to play with it. She has a pet dog too. **e.** Mother had made cookies. She kept them on the table. **f.** Shreya and I like storybooks. We read them everyday.
4. **a.** He is swimming. **b.** They are buying toys. **c.** It is eating grass. **d.** She is cooking.

WORK IN GROUPS

- a.** It is a new car. **b.** She is old. **c.** He is going to school. **d.** They are talking.

Chapter-9

Page 37

1. **a.** is **b.** are **c.** is **d.** am **e.** is **f.** are **g.** are **h.** am **i.** am **j.** are **k.** is **l.** is
2. **a.** I am reading. **b.** He is shy. **c.** They are writing. **d.** I am good at telling jokes. **e.** The birds are flying. **f.** Stuti is in her class.

Page 38

1. **a.** I have bought a new pen. **b.** Arun has a toy. **c.** The trees have many fruits. **d.** The child has a pet dog. **e.** Mother has a car. **f.** We have two pencils. **g.** They have a comic book. **h.** My father has a farm. **i.** We have a beautiful garden. **j.** You have a candy.
2. **a.** have **b.** has **c.** has **d.** have **e.** have **f.** has **g.** have **h.** has **i.** have
j. has **k.** have **l.** have

FUN TIME

1. The boy has a bag.
2. The child has a bicycle.
3. The girls have flowers.
4. The soldiers have weapons.
5. The dog has a bone.
6. The referee has a whistle.

Chapter-10

1. a. slowly b. silently c. swiftly d. joyfully e. brightly f. fast
2. a. rough b. run c. shouting d. blow e. monster f. wild
3. Verb Adverb
 - a. fell heavily
 - b. passed easily
 - c. plays beautifully
 - d. played noisily
 - e. listen carefully
 - f. agreed quickly
 - g. spoke gently
 - h. ate greedily
 - i. loved dearly
 - j. opened eagerly
4. a. carefully b. warmly c. smoothly d. extremely e. gladly f. proudly
 g. gracefully h. madly

FUN TIME

A	W	B	N	L	K	Y	T	O	P
C	A	R	E	L	E	S	S	L	Y
V	L	A	A	C	Z	M	X	U	I
C	Z	V	R	A	R	O	M	E	N
N	K	E	P	A	Q	O	W	H	E
S	G	L	H	F	G	T	J	E	V
J	F	Y	D	D	X	H	H	A	E
H	T	I	G	H	T	L	Y	V	R
M	N	O	P	B	A	Y	G	I	B
T	E	R	R	I	B	L	Y	L	H
V	C	X	U	I	U	E	F	Y	G

REVIEW-2

- a.** Sneha has a new doll. **b.** It is my birthday today. **c.** The sky is blue. **d.** My school is near my home. **e.** We have two cars. **f.** I have a jigsaw puzzle.
- | Noun | Adjective |
|------------------------|-----------|
| a. scarf | red |
| b. strawberries | three |
| c. pancake | tasty |
| d. towel | wet |
| e. children | eight |
| f. cup of tea | hot |
- a.** huge elephants **b.** two elephants **c.** dark forest **d.** green trees
- a.** me **b.** them **c.** us **d.** her **e.** you **f.** her, him
- a.** the **b.** a, the **c.** a **d.** a, an **e.** an **f.** a, the
- a.** badly **b.** respectfully **c.** happily **d.** loudly **e.** angrily **f.** bravely

Chapter-11

- a.** on **b.** near **c.** in **d.** on **e.** at, in **f.** into
- a.** in **b.** for **c.** over **d.** at **e.** in **f.** around
- a.** behind **b.** between **c.** on **d.** beside **e.** in front of **f.** in **g.** on **h.** under

Chapter-12

- a.** sun and moon **b.** man and woman **c.** bat and ball **d.** socks and shoes **e.** salt and pepper
- b.** Mother bought fruits and vegetables. **c.** Sudha likes tea but her brother likes coffee. **d.** The monkey climbed the tree and ate the banana. **e.** The food was tasty but costly. **f.** Ram is poor but honest. **g.** She brought new clothes and delicious food.
- a.** Do you want a toy or a book? **b.** Sam can eat a cake or biscuits with coffee. **c.** You can go by bus or car. **d.** Is your car red or black? **e.** Would you like juice or tea?
- a.** Seema bought a new pen and a pencil. **b.** I carried my umbrella but it did not rain. **c.** Pooja likes to read and write. **d.** Tina can speak French and Spanish. **e.** I would like carrots and potatoes in my rice. **f.** I need a pencil or a pen to write.
- a.** but **b.** but **c.** and **d.** and **e.** and **f.** but

Chapter-13

Page 55

1. a. build b. rings c. plays d. swim e. brush f. sits g. eat h. give
2. a. drinks b. moves c. roars d. eat e. climbs f. writes g. bakes

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- b. swimming c. eating breakfast d. flying plane e. teaching f. watching television

WORK IN PAIRS

- b. The horse is running. c. He is opening gift. d. The girl is playing badminton.
e. The cow is eating grass.

Chapter-14

Page 59

1. a. ✓ b. × c. × d. ✓ e. × f. × g. ✓ h. ×
2. a. My father is a lawyer. b. Mona is my best friend. c. Why are the children shouting? d. The students are learning their lessons. e. Did you enjoy it? f. When will you reach home?

Page 61

1. Nouns Verbs
b. girls, dolls playing
c. peacock looks
d. dog, cat chased
e. Farah, homework doing
2. a. has eight legs b. spins web c. ate lunch d. play chess e. built a sandcastle at the beach

Chapter-15

Page 63

1. a. ✓ b. × c. ✓ d. × e. × f. ✓ g. ✓
2. a. I can play cricket and badminton. b. The monkey eats bananas. c. The children ran to the bedroom. d. Kapil threw the ball. e. Ankita and Alisha are sisters. f. We study in the same school. g. I saw a green parrot.

Page 64

1. a. Tisha lost her book yesterday. b. All the men and women clapped for the singer. c. Can you play guitar? d. The table is dirty. e. What was the teacher saying? f. Who is that man? g. Ravi jumped into the river. h. Did you go to the fair? i. They are not hungry. j. Is the weather hot? k. Who opened the window?

2. Ravi and his friend, Jumbo, the elephant, went to the fair in Ravi's car. There were swings and lucky dips at the fair. There was a roundabout too. Ravi wanted to get on the roundabout. Jumbo paid for his ticket. Ravi thanked him for it. Ravi and Jumbo also took a boat ride. They were hungry now. They decided to eat something. Suddenly, Ravi's friend Big Ears came running. He told Ravi that he saw someone take his car. Ravi ran out and saw that his car was missing. All of them went to the policeman. He helped them find the car. They thanked the policeman and drove away.

WORK IN PAIRS

- a. The juggler is juggling balls. b. The fairy has a magic wand. c. Is the boy playing drums? d. Is Dr Seema treating patients?

REVIEW-3

1. a. on b. beside c. behind d. between e. in f. under
 2. a. He ate his dinner and went to bed. b. The boy and girl wore a cap. c. An elephant is big but an ant is tiny. d. Is Ashok your cousin or neighbor? e. I want a pup but my sister wants a kitten. f. Mike and Shreya went to the party. g. Do you want a red or yellow cap?
 3. a. plays b. crawls c. teaches d. work e. draws f. jump g. runs
 4. a. Grandmother is planting a sapling. b. What is Ram doing? c. Goats eat leaves. d. My mother has roses in her garden. e. Who is the tallest child in your class? f. Does Peter go to the park? g. How does the bird chirp? h. The watchman blew the whistle.

COMPREHENSION

Page 69

1. a. ii b. i c. ii
 2. a. red b. angry
 3. a. find b. took c. fell d. said

Page 70

1. a. i b. ii c. iii d. ii

2.

Nouns	Pronouns	Adjectives	Verbs
Fox	He	Cunning	Lived
Forest	His	Dark	Roaming
Well	She	Next	Fell
Goat	You	Sly	Tried
Water	I	Best	Came
Legs	It	Hind	Peeped

Head	Her	Innocent	Saw
Thirst	Asked		
Idea	Replied		
	Jumped		

3. **a.** The fox was cunning. **b.** The goat jumped into the well. **c.** The goat was innocent. **d.** The sly fox came out of the well. **e.** The innocent goat helped the fox.

COMPOSITION

1. The room is untidy.
2. There are papers lying on the floor.
3. A boy is picking papers from the floor.
4. The other boy is cleaning the cupboard.
5. There are paintings on the wall.

Step Up Grammar-3 (Answer Sheets)

Chapter-1

1. a. (Solomon) was a very famous king. b. (Mary) has a huge dog called (Dane). c. Did you find any eggs for (Easter?) d. I went to (Pizza Hut) last (Saturday). e. She lives in a village in (Himachal Pradesh). f. (Chennai) is a big city. g. (Jack) and (Jill) went up the hill. h. (Joe) is her cousin. i. (Sania) likes her new dress. j. (Tom) played with his sister.

2.

Persons	Places	Animals	Birds	Things
Priest	Island	Frog	Flamingo	Envelope
Sailor	Hotel	Zebra	Ostrich	Window
Actor	Stable	Tortoise	Eagle	Butter
Mason	School	Wolf	Sparrow	Egg
Servant	Market	Gorilla	Parrot	Pen
Athlete	Hospital	Snake	Pigeon	Shoes

3. a. pride b. bundle c. gang d. flock e. bunch f. choir g. bouquet
h. collection i. set
4. b. Paras, Prince c. Ankita, Annie d. Nile, Narmada e. Raksha Bandhan, Ram Navmi f. Tamil, Telugu g. Kilimanjaro, Karakoram h. Bianca, Bruno

FUN TIME

A	H	G	F	F	E	R	R	N	M
P	A	R	L	I	A	M	E	N	T
A	M	E	E	W	V	B	N	X	G
C	J	K	E	L	V	M	A	A	B
K	F	U	T	E	A	M	I	O	R
Q	W	R	X	C	Z	C	F	K	O
C	H	A	I	N	K	T	P	P	O
L	G	H	N	M	K	H	L	A	D
U	L	L	I	T	T	E	R	V	T
S	C	H	O	O	L	R	P	A	C
T	U	I	V	C	B	D	M	J	L
E	H	O	R	C	H	A	R	D	P
R	R	W	Q	D	G	R	O	V	E

Chapter-2

1. **b.** The boys were flying kites. **c.** Those ribbons are pink. **d.** Boys were throwing stones at birds. **e.** There were books on the tables. **f.** The girls are eating peaches. **g.** The thieves have knives. **h.** The ladies had watches.
2. **a.** dolls **b.** watches **c.** leaves **d.** feet **e.** deer **f.** scarves.

3.

Singular	Plural
Glass	Glasses
Eye	Eyes
Wife	Wives
Bunch	Bunches
Lady	Ladies
Mosquito	Mosquitoes
Goose	Geese
Dress	Dresses
Tooth	Teeth
Dish	Dishes

Singular	Plural
Buffalo	Buffaloes
Key	Keys
Army	Armies
Thief	Thieves
Country	Countries
Class	Classes
Goat	Goats
Library	Libraries
Tomato	Tomatoes

Chapter-3

1. **a.** princess **b.** aunt **c.** goddess **d.** niece **e.** grandmother **f.** daughter **g.** widow **h.** milkmaid **i.** empress **j.** nun **k.** poetess **l.** abbess **m.** peahen **n.** mare **o.** queen **p.** hostess **q.** heiress **r.** goose **s.** duck **t.** duchess
2. **a.** The stewardess looks after the passengers on the plane. **b.** The landlady wanted more money. **c.** She is my sister. **d.** The tigress pounced on the old woman. **e.** My aunt lives in England.

FUN TIME

Masculine	Feminine	Common	Neuter
Tiger	Baroness	Neighbour	Book
Man	Hen	Bird	House
Waiter	Mare	Student	Star
Actor	Mistress	Doctor	Pen
Drone	Mother	Child	Bag
Stag	Witch	Friend	Ship

Chapter-4

1. **b.** Ali is a bad boy. He never obeys his teachers. He always makes noise.

Teachers do not like him. **c.** I have a cat. It is very naughty. It keeps running after the squirrels in the park. It likes to play with them. **d.** The man saw the boys. They were playing. They did not see that he was watching them. **e.** Sita spoke to the girls. She asked them to come and see her. **f.** Rashmi visits her grandmother in the holidays. She has lots of books. They are on a table. Grandmother gives a book to her. **g.** Kiran, Nidhi and Amrita are cousins. They have come from Mumbai to spend their holidays with Ankita. Ankita will visit them in June.

2. **a.** she, she, she, you, her **b.** he **c.** they **d.** it, they, them **e.** he, he, I, him **f.** you, them, you, me, you, you, them **g.** she, her
3. **b.** That brown dog is Ravi's. **c.** These shoes are yours. **d.** That house is theirs. **e.** These books are Farah's. **f.** Those shirts are ours. **g.** This frock is mine. **h.** That bat is Rohan's.

WORK IN PAIRS

a. He is my classmate. **b.** She is his cousin. **c.** It has many pictures. **d.** You are playing. **e.** We are going to meet him. **f.** They bought new shoes.

Chapter-5

1. **b.** are **c.** are **d.** has **e.** was **f.** are **g.** were **h.** have **i.** were **j.** am **k.** had **l.** has **m.** have **n.** was **o.** were
2. **a.** shines **b.** flow **c.** is dancing **d.** is shooting **e.** eat **f.** read **g.** walks **h.** are running **i.** stitches **j.** is sleeping
3. **a.** sail **b.** sweeping **c.** driving **d.** rings **e.** fly **f.** reads **g.** swinging **h.** reading **i.** barks **j.** fly

FUN TIME

Across

1. throw 2. End 4. Leave 5. Dislike

Down

1. take 3. Die 4. Lead 6. Stop

Chapter-6

1. **b.** The sun shone brightly. **c.** They ate. **d.** We learnt. **e.** She drove. **f.** They cut the apple. **g.** You swam. **h.** He stole.
- 2.

Present form	Past form
Cry	Cried

Present form	Past form
Hear	Heard

Drink	Drank
Spend	Spent
Walk	Walked
Sleep	Slept
Make	Made
Teach	Taught
Push	Pushed
Grow	Grew
Keep	Kept

Leave	Left
Write	Wrote
Buy	Bought
Learn	Learnt
Watch	Watched
Lose	Lost
Begin	Began
Catch	Caught
Drive	Drove

WORK IN GROUPS

Present	Past
See	Saw
Look	Looked
Play	Played
Sleep	Slept
Study	Studied

Present	Past
Throw	Threw
Run	Ran
Eat	Ate
Tell	Told
Try	Tried

Chapter-7

- a.** second –adjective of number **my** – possessive adjective **b.** red –adjective of quality **c.** much – adjective of quantity **d.** this – demonstrative adjective **e.** her – possessive adjective **f.** arrogant - adjective of quality **g.** five - adjective of number **h.** these - demonstrative adjective
- a.** few **b.** enough **c.** some **d.** little **e.** all **f.** whole **g.** many **h.** much **i.** any **j.** all
- b.** That book is his.
That is his book.

d. These balls are theirs.
These are their balls.

f. That shirt is mine.
That is my shirt.

c. That dog is ours.
That is our dog.

e. Those shoes are hers.
Those are her shoes.
- Noun Adjective**

a. mother pretty

b. man blind

c. water little

d. pencils three

e. mangoes sweet

- | | |
|---------------|---------|
| f. knife | sharp |
| g. purse | her |
| h. rice | any |
| i. exercise | enough |
| j. crow | foolish |
| k. chocolates | five |
| l. classroom | our |

FUN TIME

- a. sweet cake b. three girls c. red tomato d. tall giraffe e. clever bird

Review-1

1. a. hungry – adjective of quality b. fast - adjective of quality c. some – adjective of quantity d. five –adjective of number e. her – possessive adjective, uncomfortable - adjective of quality f. his – possessive adjective g. that – demonstrative adjective, new - adjective of quality h. no - adjective of quantity i. cunning - adjective of quality j. that - demonstrative adjective
2. a. books b. videos c. teeth d. scarves e. stones f. children g. deer h. butterflies i. feet j. families
3. a. went b. did c. gave d. walked e. ran f. cut g. liked h. knew i. watched j. cooked
4. a. army b. barrel c. bevy d. flock e. gang f. horde g. team h. heap i. school j. leash
5. a. We ate. b. They went. c. I listened to the teacher. d. My friend was ill. e. You danced. f. She washed dishes.
6. a. he, he b. he, I, him c. they d. she, them e. he, his, him f. it
7. a. woman b. duchess c. uncle d. bull e. princess f. grandfather g. sow h. queen i. son j. gentleman
8. a. look b. ran c. solved d. sings e. listens

Chapter-8

1. a. a b. a c. a d. an, a, the e. an f. a g. an h. the i. the j. an
2. b. I have got a big house. c. We are going to see the Lotus Temple. d. The Taj Mahal is one of the wonders of the world. e. I eat an apple every morning. f. Would you like a piece of cake? g. Mr Bali is a grocer. h. He is an Indian but his wife is an American.
3. a. an b. an c. the d. a e. a f. the g. an h. a

Chapter-9

- a.** opened the door **b.** plays cricket **c.** cannot be tamed **d.** falls from the clouds **e.** is eating grass **f.** drinks tea **g.** is a pleasant way to exercise **h.** was a great scientist
- a.** The bird took the leaf. **b.** Sheep give us wool. **c.** Katie likes ice cream. **d.** I and my cousin go to the same school. **e.** Sam is good at mathematics. **f.** She plays with her doll. **g.** Boys are flying their kites in the park. **h.** Crow cocks in the morning. **i.** Many stores close on Sunday. **j.** Mohan shouted loudly at the children.
- a.** Apples grow on trees. **b.** We must follow traffic rules. **c.** Reading is a good habit. **d.** The moon moves round the earth. **e.** Bahadur gets up at 7 o' clock. **f.** The policemen caught the thief. **g.** The rainbow has seven colours. **h.** The teacher took the students on a field trip. **i.** I like to watch movies. **j.** She went shopping with her mother. **k.** Daniel jumped quickly over the bush. **l.** This restaurant is known for its variety of dishes.

FUN TIME

- a.** The stars are shining. **b.** A hen lays eggs. **c.** The book you are reading is mine. **d.** My sister plays tennis. **e.** Children go to the library. **f.** This movie is interesting. **g.** A goat is running in the garden. **h.** That woman is my aunt.

Chapter-10

- a.** blows **b.** fought **c.** bit **d.** is swimming **e.** will read **f.** is here **g.** will ride **h.** meet **i.** was laid **j.** likes
- b.** present **c.** past **d.** future **e.** past **f.** present **g.** present **h.** past **i.** future **j.** future

WORK IN PAIRS

Present

- a.** I am playing. **b.** She drinks milk. **c.** They go to school.

Past

- a.** He ate his lunch. **b.** We met her yesterday. **c.** They sang a song.

Future

- a.** I will buy a pen. **b.** She will visit her parents. **c.** We will read this book.

Chapter-11

- a.** shines **b.** reads **c.** grow **d.** bark **e.** go **f.** writes **g.** sleeps **h.** eat

2. a. fly b. dances c. build d. paints e. wears f. play g. cuts h. study
i. begin j. sews

FUN TIME

Do it yourself.

Chapter-12

1. a. is walking b. is eating ice cream c. is teaching in the class d. is playing guitar e. are playing ludo f. is washing dishes
2. a. are watching b. are building c. is ringing d. is learning e. am making
f. are taking g. are going h. is listening i. is writing j. is swimming

FUN TIME

Do it yourself.

Chapter-13

Page 53

1. a. is b. are c. are d. is e. am f. am g. are h. are
2. a. You are my best friend d.
b. I am reading comics. c. It is a sunny day. d. We are wearing uniforms.
e. Computers are very useful. f. I am not interested in sports.

Page 54

1. a. was b. were c. were d. was e. were f. was g. were h. was i. were
j. was
2. a. × b. × c. ✓ d. ✓ e. ✓ f. ×

Page 56

1. a. has b. has c. have d. have e. has f. has g. have h. has i. have j. has
2. a. A square has four sides. b. We have lots of crayons. c. Camels have humps. d. She has a lovely garden. e. They have warm clothes. f. Do you have a black pen?

FUN TIME

- a. I am playing. b. You have white hair. c. He was not there. d. She has many toys. e. We are sad. f. It is a doll. g. They were swimming.

Chapter-14

1. a. visited b. lived c. came d. travelled e. ran f. rang g. held h. celebrated
i. performed j. tried

2. a. drank b. told c. watered d. baked e. played f. ate

FUN TIME

Do it yourself.

Review-2

1. a. He was an engineer. b. The glass is full. c. She has a beautiful pink dress. d. We were reading. e. A bear has thick fur. f. I am sleepy now. g. I have a new doll. h. You were going to market.
2. a, the, a, the, the, the, the, a, the
3. a. That shop was filled with many toys. b. My mother loves to cook. c. We should not be lazy. d. The lioness was killed by a hunter. e. My uncle is talking to his niece. f. The boy cried loudly.
4. a. future b. past c. past d. present e. future f. past g. present h. future
5. a. like b. take c. makes d. dance e. know f. buy
6. a. I cut the apple into two pieces. b. Sneha ate chocolates. c. We watched a movie. d. They lived in Patna. e. He visited his grandparents. f. Ram went with me.
7. a. is changing b. is buying c. are laughing d. am meeting e. are performing f. am reading g. are cooking h. is knitting

Chapter-15

1. a. under b. under c. in d. in front of e. against f. between g. on h. over
2. a. over b. at c. near d. along e. by f. in g. across h. of i. on j. on k. in l. by m. in front n. between o. in p. behind q. on r. in

FUN TIME

- a. between b. under c. near d. on e. between f. on g. on h. on i. on j. on k. beside l. near

Chapter-16

1. a. and b. but c. and d. but e. but f. but g. and h. and i. but j. but
2. a. We can go for a walk or stay at home. b. You can write with a pen or a pencil. c. Was the woman young or old? d. Aniket can read a book or write a poem. e. You can buy the red or blue shirt.
3. a. Sakshi could not drink tea because it was too hot. b. Sania failed because she did not work hard. c. He asked for an apple because he was hungry.

d. He cannot speak because he is dumb. e. In summer, I like to sail because the weather is nice.

FUN TIME

Do it yourself.

Chapter-17

Page 70

1. a. well b. loud c. brightly d. happily e. merrily f. good
2. I got up from my bed (sleepily). (Foolishly), I had left it too late as usual. I searched frantically (for my) school uniform, finding it eventually (in various) extremely (strange) places. After rapidly eating (my) breakfast, I left the house and ran to catch the bus. Curiously, the (bus stop) was unusually quiet. (I) suddenly realized (the) reason. It was a school closure day.

Page 71

1. a. rudely – how word b. yesterday – when word c. greedily – how word d. forward, back – where word e. safely – how word f. tomorrow – when word g. upstairs – where word h. in, down – where word i. gracefully – how word j. daily – when word
2. a. eagerly b. slowly c. angrily d. quietly e. politely f. fast
3. a. above b. in c. inside d. outside e. everywhere f. backwards
4. a. here b. today c. ago d. now e. tomorrow f. early

WORK IN PAIRS

- b. gently –He gently pulled his arm away and stepped back. c. sweetly – the bird sang sweetly. d. roughly –This lane is roughly parallel to the main road. e. happily –They lived happily.

Chapter-18

1. (Well!) Would you look at that,
My car is gone!
So, I asked people, (“Er,) have you seen my car?”
But they always answered,
 (“Ah,) no . Sorry.”
 (Ah-ha!) I’ll look over the parking!
 (Oh!) There’s my car!
 (Uh,) I wonder why it’s moving on the street, its being...
STOLEN!

2. a. hurray b. ouch c. ah d. alas e. aw f. hey g. wow h. bravo i. hush j. oh

WORK IN GROUPS

a. Wow! What an idea! b. Oh! I forgot your name. c. Ah! The cracker is going to fall on him. d. Alas! His father is dead. e. Hey! Here's the book.

Chapter-19

1. a. how b. when c. who d. why e. how f. what g. which h. where
i. which j. why
2. a. What is your father? b. Can I use your eraser? c. Who is John? d. Where do you live? e. What do you like to play? f. When is your test?

WORK IN PAIRS

a. What are trees? b. What is trunk? c. What are plants with soft and thin green stems called? d. Which plants are smaller than trees? e. What are shrubs?

Chapter-20

1. a. We are going to Kerala in October. b. Do you know how to ride a bicycle? c. Ravi and I like football. d. Is she our new teacher? e. Do you speak French? f. Did you enjoy Vikram's birthday party? g. The President of the United States lives in the White House. h. He was here for a day only. i. Our summer vacation starts on 15th May and ends on 30th June. j. Is your mother a good cook?
2. a. Priya and I are friends. b. My cousin lives in Mumbai. c. Where do you live? d. We won the match. e. Where were you yesterday? f. Do you like chocolates? g. Have you taken the appointment? h. Have you learnt it? i. Is that your dog? j. I can play the guitar.
3. a. ✓ b. × c. × d. ✓ e. ✓ f. ×

Review-3

1. a. to b. since c. in d. into e. on f. in g. at h. on
2. a. Sam can come with me or go with you. b. I took my umbrella because it was raining. c. He switched on the lights and read a book. d. I like cricket but my sister likes hockey. e. They were hungry but they did not eat anything. f. She comes home every Saturday because it is a holiday. g. You can read a book or watch a movie.

3.

How words	When words	Where words
Quickly	Early	Nowhere
Suddenly	Today	Up
Finally	After	Outside
Happily	Now	Above
smoothly	Always	Everywhere
Easily	Ago	Here

4. **a.** outside – adverb of place **b.** now – adverb of time **c.** cheerfully – adverb of manner **d.** before – adverb of time **e.** forward – adverb of place **f.** seriously – adverb of manner **g.** carefully – adverb of manner **h.** upstairs – adverb of place **i.** yesterday – adverb of time **j.** in – adverb of place **k.** last night – adverb of time **l.** outside – adverb of place
5. **a.** What time is it? **b.** what is your mother? **c.** Which pet do you have? **d.** What are you doing? **e.** What is the name of the hospital?
6. **a.** Where is the playground? **b.** Aesop's Fables and Panchtantra are my favourite story books. **c.** This house is nicer than that one. **d.** Mita will cut the cake. **e.** I told her that Pooja was ill. **f.** Why are you angry?

COMPREHENSION

1. **a.** The traveler bought seven cakes.
b. He decided to eat the fourth cake because he was hungry.
c. The man said: "What a fool I've been. I should have eaten the seventh cake first! Then, my hunger would have gone away at once. Besides, I could have saved the rest of the cakes." Listening to him, people laughed.
2. **a.** How many cakes did the traveler buy?
b. When did he feel pleased and satisfied?
c. What did the man say?
d. Why did he feel sad?

- 3. a.** weary, seven, tired
- b.** bought, gobbled, decided
- c.** i. A weary traveller once bought seven cakes. ii. He was no longer mad with hunger.
- d.** i. Tired and hungry, he gobbled up the first three.
ii. So he decided to eat another cake.
- 4. a.** subject –a weary traveler
Predicate –once bought seven cakes
- b.** subject – he
predicate - was no longer mad with hunger
- c.** subject –I
predicate - could have saved the rest of the cakes
- d.** subject –he
predicate – began to feel very sad
- e.** subject – he
predicate – decided to eat another cake

Step Up Grammar-4 (Answer Sheets)

Chapter-1

1. a. My **parrot's** name is Greeny. b. Ram is a **driver.** c. The **zoo** will be closed on Labour Day. d. Harry plays **games** on his **computer.** e. Priya brought an **apple.**

2.

Sentence	Common noun	Proper noun
1. Katie takes her dog for a walk every day.	✓	
2. Abdul likes to play with blocks.		✓
3. My dad cooked dinner for us.	✓	
4. Have you ever been to Japan?		✓
5. I lost my shoe.	✓	
6. Cairo is the capital of Egypt.		✓
7. Where are the keys?	✓	
8. Misha is riding her bicycle.		✓
9. Children must not run in the hallway.	✓	
10. Do you like football?		✓

3. a. India b. Earth c. January d. Wall Street e. English f. Nile g. Red Fort h. Oliver Twist i. Michael Jackson j. Chess

4.

Common Noun	Proper Noun
Lake	Uncle Ted
Movie	Cinderella
Rabbit	January
Finger	Rome
Mother	Arabian Sea
Eagle	Donald Duck

Chapter-2

Page 8

1. a. kindness b. illness c. growth d. strength e. happiness f. childhood g. bravery h. innocence
2. a. C b. C c. A d. C e. A f. A g. C h. A
3. a. abstract b. concrete c. abstract d. concrete e. concrete f. abstract g. concrete h. concrete i. abstract j. abstract
4. b. freedom c. pleasure d. beauty e. strength

Page 11

- a. breakfast b. football c. ribcage d. flowerpot e. rainfall f. turnover
g. yardstick
- a. bus stop b. football c. sunrise d. washing machine e. blackboard
- a. board b. ball c. sewing d. thing e. tooth f. gold g. ground h. drawing
- a. I saw a butterfly in the garden. b. She had a nightmare. c. The earthworm appears in the morning. d. She went to buy eggplant. e. Grapes grow in vineyard. f. He is known worldwide.

FUN TIME

J	E	A	L	O	U	S	Y	C	H	M
G	B	N	O	N	N	T	Y	O	P	D
H	A	G	Y	S	Z	C	F	L	E	F
O	Q	E	A	Y	Q	M	K	L	A	L
P	T	R	L	Y	O	O	P	E	C	K
E	R	E	T	G	K	D	D	C	E	A
S	B	C	Y	V	I	E	U	T	K	L
M	P	W	W	H	J	S	K	I	L	U
A	D	M	I	R	A	T	I	O	N	C
H	J	M	O	P	T	Y	H	N	B	K
R	E	U	I	P	Q	W	C	B	V	X
S	I	L	E	N	C	E	X	Z	U	G

Chapter-3

Page 14

- a. plural b. singular c. singular d. plural e. singular f. plural

Page 15

- a. chairs b. wives c. libraries d. deer e. oxen f. geese g. berries h. teeth
i. women j. proofs k. watches l. mice m. thieves n. tables
- a. records b. stories c. storeys d. halves e. postmen, parcels f. heroes,
lives g. sheep h. furniture
- a. There were seven boys and five girls playing in the field. b. There are
only two factories in our town. c. Earthquakes are very common in Japan.
d. There were a few ducks swimming in the pond. e. Several children were
bitten by mosquitoes.

Page 17

- a. colony b. band c. pack d. pride e. choir f. school g. gang h. crowd
i. fleet j. grove

2. a. bouquet b. troupe c. panel d. flock e. caravan f. gaggle

WORK IN GROUPS

- a. A giggle of girls is walking along the river. b. I saw a hover of crows on the tree. c. A parliament of owls was seen there. d. The house was looted by a mob of thieves. e. I searched my pen in a chest of drawers.

Chapter-4

1. a. milk – UC b. birds, eggs – C c. pasta – UC d. hair – UC e. books – C
f. drawing – UC g. time – UC h. rice – UC i. house, rooms – UC j. paper – UC
k. money – UC l. curtain – C
2. a. some cake – Uncountable b. some boys – countable c. a bar of chocolate – countable
d. some apples – countable e. some sugar – uncountable f. some coffee – uncountable
g. a glass of water – countable h. some cheese – uncountable i. some tomatoes – countable
j. some rice – uncountable
3. a. any b. a few c. many d. a lot of e. some f. any g. a lot of h. little i. some
j. a few k. a few l. some

FUN TIME

Countable nouns	Uncountable nouns
Bag, mango, shop, child, chocolate, candy, cherry, bottle, egg, bird, grapes, chicken, cup, lemon, carrot, desk, cookies, river, sheep	Work, hair, sunshine, music, anger, sugar, salt, water, food, juice, tea, milk, bread, butter, cheese, ice cream, rice

Chapter-5

- 1.
- | Masculine | Feminine |
|-----------|----------|
| God | Goddess |
| Gentleman | Lady |
| Duke | Duchess |
| Prince | Princess |
| Stag | Hind |
| Ram | Ewe |
- | Masculine | Feminine |
|-----------|----------|
| Sir | Madam |
| Uncle | Aunt |
| Peacock | Peahen |
| Father | Mother |
| Goose | Gander |
| Host | Hostess |
2. a. neuter b. common c. masculine d. common e. feminine
3. a. My brother is a singer. b. The lion takes care of its cubs. c. A man who is not married is called a bachelor. d. The queen was a great huntress. e. The landlady is a widow. f. The farmer bought some drakes and roosters. g. The father loved his son very much.

WORK IN PAIRS

Masculine	Feminine	Neuter	Common
a) Man	Woman	Chair	Teacher
b) Boy	Girl	Table	Doctor
c) Drake	Duck	Book	Neighbor
d) Ram	Ewe	Pen	Student
e) Groom	Bride	Comb	Baby
f) Husband	Wife	Glass	Servant
g) Brother	Sister	Hat	Cousin

Review-1

- a. Rohan is going to Amritsar with his father.
Proper noun, common noun

b. I saw a herd of deer grazing in the field.
Collective noun, common noun

c. Honesty is the best policy.
Abstract noun

d. My little brother was scared of the shoal of squids.
Common noun, collective noun

e. Are there any girls in the sports club?
Common plural noun

f. They have got plenty of plants.
Common plural noun

2.

Singular	Plural
Sheep	Sheep
Sky	Skies
Goose	Geese
Toy	Toys
Dwarf	Dwarves

Singular	Plural
Zero	Zeroes
Scarf	Scarves
Baby	Babies
Mouse	Mice

- a. snake b. over c. house d. fish e. walk f. basket
- a. soldiers b. swans c. chickens d. students e. hounds f. apples g. books
h. dancers
- a. Our class teacher is very strict. b. He is having many cups of coffee.
c. May I have some more cake? d. We saw many cows grazing in the field.
e. He is very good at mathematics. f. He has one bunch of keys.

6. a. My mother has two aunts. b. I have four nephews. c. The bride's grandfather was a prince. d. The landlord wants to see your husband.

Chapter-6

Page 28

1. a. he – third person b. they, she – third person c. he, them – third person
d. I – first person, him – third person e. you – second person, her – third person
2. a. I need a pen. Can I borrow yours? b. My grandparents live in London. They often visit us. c. I tasted the coffee but I didn't like it. d. Ravi told his friends about his new pet dog. He asked them to come and see the dog. e. I put the cookies on the table but now they aren't there.

Page 30

1. a. herself b. yourself c. themselves d. myself e. itself f. himself
2. a. his b. theirs c. yours d. hers e. ours

Page 31

1. a. Is there a book shelf in your room? b. This cat is mine. c. My car is the same colour as yours. d. These boxes are hers. e. This pup is theirs. f. His school is near their school. g. The puppy is wagging its tail.
2. b. Those toys are theirs.
Those toys belong to them.
- c. Those shoes are yours.
Those shoes belong to you.
- d. These paintings are ours.
These paintings belong to us.
- e. That cat is his.
That cat belongs to him.

WORK IN PAIRS

He, he, his, they, they, they, they, them, they, them, their

Chapter-7

Page 33

- a. an b. a c. an d. a e. an f. an g. a h. a

Page 34

1. a. an b. the c. the, the d. the, the e. a f. the, × g. an, a, the h. the, the i. a, a
j. a

2. **a.** An elephant eats grass. **b.** Rahul is eating an egg. **c.** Priya is swimming in the river. **d.** In Spain, rain falls mainly on the plains. **e.** I have read the Harry Potter.
3. **a.** She stays in Delhi. **b.** Her father is a wise, old man. **c.** He has an idea! **d.** She has a cute puppy. **e.** We will visit the United States of America on the vacation this year.

WORK IN PAIRS

A washer man had a donkey and a dog. One night, few thieves broke in the house of the washer man. The dog heard them and started barking. The washer man got up and so did the neighbours. People gathered in the street. The thieves tried to run away but they were caught by the people. Every one praised the dog. From that day, the donkey decided he will show his master that he too could be useful just like the dog. One night, two thieves again entered the washer man's house. As the thieves peeped in, they saw the dog sitting just outside the main door. We had better go at once," the thief said and the two thieves fled. But unknown to the thieves, the donkey was watching all this. He thought, "The thieves have run away. If I start shouting, the master will think that I have driven the thieves away and out of this house." And the foolish donkey started braying loudly. When the washer man heard the donkey bray, he got angry. He came out with a stick and thrashed the donkey. "This will teach him not to bray at night," he screamed. Just then the dog came to the donkey and said, "It is better to do your duties than try to be like me."

Chapter-8

Page 37

1. **a.** old **b.** long **c.** black **d.** terrible **e.** careful
2. **a.** tasty **b.** wide **c.** boring **d.** powerful **e.** big **f.** pretty **g.** soft **h.** interesting
i. naughty **j.** cute

Page 39

1. **a.** wide, deep – quality **b.** those – demonstrative **c.** new, friendly – quality
d. some – quantity **e.** rainy – quality **f.** one – number, red – quality **g.** that – demonstrative **h.** little – quality **i.** twelve – number
2. **a.** bright **b.** dusty **c.** smooth **d.** eleven **e.** loud **f.** friendly **g.** large
3. **a.** rough **b.** short **c.** tall **d.** wide **e.** dusty **f.** noisy **g.** strong
4. **a.** boy **b.** car **c.** salad **d.** tree **e.** glass **f.** cheese **g.** men **h.** room

FUN TIME

- a.** mischievous monkey **b.** brave lion **c.** huge elephant **d.** gentle lamb
e. cunning fox **f.** proud peacock **g.** slow tortoise **h.** fast horse

Chapter-9

1.

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
large	larger	largest
merry	merrier	merriest
wise	wiser	wisest
young	younger	youngest
handsome	more handsome	Most handsome
far	farther	farthest
good	better	best
lazy	lazier	laziest
strong	stronger	strongest

2. a. busy b. harder c. juiciest d. highest e. richest f. cleverer g. faster
h. shorter

WORK IN GROUPS

- a. Comparative –He is fatter than his brother. Superlative – He is the fattest boy in the class. b. Sneha is more hardworking than her friend. Kavya is the most hardworking girl in her class. c. She is wiser than her sister. She is the wisest of her sisters. d. This room is mustier than that. That room is the mustiest of all. e. Fox is more cunning than crow. Wolf is the most cunning of all animals.

Chapter-10

Page 45

1. a. transitive b. intransitive c. transitive d. transitive e. transitive
f. intransitive g. intransitive h. intransitive
2. a. located – T b. work – T
c. sang – T d. play – IN e. opens – IN f. washed – T g. want – IN h. read,
write – IN

Page 47

1.

Root form	Past form	Past participle form
Bring	Brought	Brought
Give	Gave	Given
Arrive	Arrived	Arrived
Write	Wrote	Written

Root form	Past form	Past participle form
Stay	Stayed	Stay
Go	Went	Gone
Know	Knew	Known
Tear	Tore	Torn

Stick	Stuck	Stuck
Begin	Began	Begun
Shake	Shook	Shaken
Get	Got	Got

Draw	Drew	Drawn
Climb	Climbed	Climbed
Fly	Flew	Flown

2. a. won b. made c. placed d. froze e. bought f. put g. rang h. grew

FUN TIME

Root form	Past form	Past participle form
Hear	Heard	Heard
Stay	Stayed	Stayed
Bring	Brought	Brought
Ask	Asked	Asked
Steal	Stole	Stolen
Go	Went	Gone
Write	Wrote	Written
Fly	Flew	flown

Review-2

- a. your b. theirs c. her d. our e. mine
- a. yourself b. ourselves c. themselves d. myself e. itself
- a. she – pronoun, her class – adjective b. some – adjective c. his – adjective d. my – pronoun, mine – adjective e. many – adjective
- a. hot b. terminal c. strict d. diligent e. expensive f. red
- a. sweeter b. rich c. greatest d. prettiest e. lazier f. swiftest
- a. the, a b. an, a c. an d. the e. the, × f. a
- a. × b. × c. ✓ d. ✓ e. × f. ✓
- a. is standing – intransitive b. wrote – transitive c. climbed – transitive d. offered – transitive e. run – intransitive f. gave – transitive

9.

Root form	Past form	Past participle form
Give	Gave	Given
Bid	Bade	Bidden
Cut	Cut	Cut
Die	Died	Died
Lie	Lay	Laid
Feed	Fed	Fed
Eat	Ate	Eaten
Go	Went	gone

Root form	Past form	Past participle form
Go	Went	gone
awake	Awoke	Awaken
Drink	Drank	Drunk
Break	Broke	Broken
Catch	Caught	Caught
Leave	Left	Left
Speak	Spoke	Spoken

Chapter-11

Page 52

- a.** The concert begins in two hours. **b.** We love watching cricket. **c.** I will go to school tomorrow. **d.** Call me as soon as possible. **e.** Mother takes me to the park every evening. **f.** The shop closed half an hour ago.
- a.** Ladies are talking to each other. **b.** The hunter killed the deer. **c.** The wind is blowing. **d.** Our grandparents visited us. **e.** Children are reading books. **f.** The Indian team won the match. **g.** The stars are shining.

Page 54

- a.** Declarative **b.** declarative **c.** interrogative **d.** exclamatory **e.** imperative
f. imperative **g.** exclamatory **h.** interrogative

Page 55

- b.** Why are you going there? **c.** What is the name of your class teacher? **d.** Have you had your lunch today? **e.** Have you won any matches? **f.** What do you think about football? **g.** Do you have a regular coach?
- b.** Whom did the animals want to be the king? **c.** Whom did the birds want to be the king? **d.** What did the bats say to the animals? **e.** What did the bats say to the birds? **f.** What did the birds do when they come to know about bats? **g.** What did the newly crowned king say to the bats? **h.** Why did the bats feel helpless? **i.** Where do the bats hide during daytime?

WORK IN PAIRS

Declarative

- He is sleeping.
- She is a tennis player.

Exclamatory

- Alas! He is dead.
- What a pity!

Imperative

- Come here at once.
- Pass me some sugar.

Interrogative

- Where were you going?
- What is her name?

Chapter-12

1. a. A dentist looks after our teeth. b. A slice of pizza will satisfy him. c. Arunis a hockey player. d. The rubber ball bounced up and down. e. Some birds are flying over the trees. f. Our guests arrived late for dinner. g. The horses are pulling the cart. h. The students listened attentively to the teacher.
2. a. play in the playground b. can land on water c. draws plans for constructing a building d. rang loudly e. throw garbage in the bin f. repaired my desk g. wags its tail h. revolve around the sun
3. a. was planted by my father b. a tortoise c. the baby d. am reading e. is in Delhi f. we g. is tall h. they i. Mary

WORK IN GROUPS

Column A	Column B
1. The people	were walking
2. The birds	are flying
3. She	has a bicycle
4. I	have a black pen
5. The servant	opened the door
6. It	is raining heavily
7. His	bag is new
8. Geeta	is pretty

Chapter-13

1. a. were b. is c. has d. is e. were f. has g. is h. is i. have j. were
2. a. They have to work hard. b. There was a cake on the table. c. Reeta has a bicycle. d. Sneha and Shalini are dancers. e. There are nests in the tree. f. You have oats for breakfast. g. Those kites were flying low. h. He was in the class. i. The old man has a stick. j. I was playing hockey. k. I have two cats. l. Boys are standing in a queue. m. The cat and the dog were drinking from the same bowl.

WORK IN PAIRS

- a. She has a car. b. He has an apple. c. I have a pet kitten. d. We have flowers. e. They have red pens.

Chapter-14

1. Sheetal is combing her hair. b. We play football. c. I live in Delhi. d. He is laughing. e. Mother is not watering the plants. f. Sunny is drinking a glass of juice. g. He writes essays. h. Are the boys singing?

2. **a.** is riding **b.** is reading **c.** are watching **d.** is washing **e.** are drawing **f.** am eating **g.** is sailing **h.** is chasing
3. **a.** F **b.** P **c.** P **d.** F **e.** P **f.** F **g.** F **h.** P **i.** P **j.** F

FUN TIME

- a.** The boys are riding their bicycles. **b.** Two boys are helping Aryan to get up. **c.** Their bicycles are standing in a corner. **d.** Aryan is feeling hurt. **e.** Boys are going to the hospital.

Chapter-15

1. **b.** Ram hurried home. **c.** The boy ran fast. **d.** She lost her ring in the park. **e.** He went to the market. **f.** I found my pen. **g.** We called her loudly. **h.** He met his granny yesterday.
2. **a.** talked **b.** swam **c.** sang **d.** threw **e.** came **f.** gave **g.** hurt **h.** left **i.** drew **j.** told
3. **a.** gave **b.** sat **c.** ate **d.** laughed **e.** rang **f.** taught **g.** bought
4. **b.** Negative – The peon did not ring the bell.
Interrogative – Did the peon ring the bell?
- c.** Negative – I did not ride a horse during our vacation.
Interrogative – Did I ride a horse during our vacation?
- d.** Negative – She did not watch cartoon shows with her sister.
Interrogative – Did she watch cartoon shows with her sister?
- e.** Negative – The plane did not land on time.
Interrogative – Did the plane land on time?
- f.** Negative – They did not play carom last night.
Interrogative – Did they play carom last night?
- g.** Negative – Karan did not walk to the shop yesterday.
Interrogative – Did Karan walk to the shop yesterday?
- h.** Negative – David did not see his history teacher at the theatre.
Interrogative – Did David see his history teacher at the theatre.

WORK IN PAIRS

Mary liked lambs. Whenever she saw a lamb, she felt happy. Her father bought her a lamb. She fed it grass every day. The lamb liked Mary a lot. One day, it followed her to school. The teacher did not like it. She scolded Mary. Mary went back home crying. The lamb also cried.

Review-3

1. **a.** imperative **b.** declarative **c.** exclamatory **d.** interrogative **e.** declarative **f.** imperative

2. a. He likes comedy films. b. A packet of chips costs ten rupees. c. She is good at sports. d. How do we know it? e. Ajay broke the video game. f. He is talking on the phone.
3. a. The oranges are fresh. b. He has bought a new car. c. A barking dog seldom bites. d. I carried the basket to help mother. e. The deer is grazing in the field. f. The farmers were harvesting the crops.
4. a. Sudha was absent. b. The fisherman is catching fish. c. She has a beautiful doll. d. Everyone was praising her. e. Birds were flying. f. We have a horse named Fred. g. What is he doing?
5. a. Who is the tallest girl in the class? b. Have you won any matches? c. Are they your classmates? d. Does your teacher make you play language games? e. Where is your mother going?
6. a. is batting, is bowling b. is cooking c. is climbing d. are waiting e. am cycling f. are skating
7. a. The phone rang. b. My elder sister visited us last week. c. Mother took sugar in her tea. d. He began to write his test. e. I drew a cartoon for the first time. f. She ate up all the apples.
8. a. Negative – The boy did not ride a yellow motorbike.
Interrogative – Did the boy ride a yellow motorbike?
- b. Negative – My sister did not go to college by metro.
Interrogative – Did my sister go to college by metro?
- c. Negative – He did not sing a soulful tune.
Interrogative – Did he sing a soulful tune?
- d. negative – Yash did not wake up late.
Interrogative – Did Yash wake up late?
- e. Sara did not fall off the bicycle.
Did Sara fall off the bicycle?
- f. John did not build a new house.
Did John build a new house?
- g. My grandmother did not bake cookies.
Did my grandmother bake cookies?
- h. His sister did not tear the book.
Did his sister tear the book?

Chapter–16

Page 74

1. a. loudly b. politely c. fast d. tomorrow e. quietly f. shyly

2. a. tidily b. thirstily c. generously d. gracefully e. highly f. rudely g. lazily
h. sorrowfully
3. a. quietly b. late c. often d. sadly e. joyfully f. fast g. politely h. fiercely

Page 76

1. a. there – place b. before – time c. suddenly – manner d. everywhere – place
e. soon – time f. soundly – manner g. shortly – manner h. here – place
i. late – time j. yesterday – time
2. a. recently b. outside c. always d. neatly e. carefully f. today
3. a. neatly b. joyfully c. quickly d. badly e. slowly f. quietly g. hastily
h. yesterday i. beautifully j. soundly

Chapter–17

Page 79

- a. beside b. behind c. under d. in e. on f. out of

Page 80

1. a. from b. into c. near d. on e. in
2. a. to, by b. beside c. by d. under e. on f. by g. on h. in i. behind j. behind

Page 82

1. a. for b. at, in c. on d. to, with, for e. since f. at, in g. by h. during i. from, to
j. from
2. a. The cat jumped out of the box. b. The boy is riding on the horse. c. The
ball is beside the bag. d. The rabbit is between the dog and sheep.

WORK IN PAIRS

- a. The chair is behind the curtain. b. The rat is beside the cat. c. The train
went through the tunnel. d. I go to market by bus. e. We played during
our vacations. f. I bought this pen for you. g. Birds are flying over the boat.
h. The pen is in the drawer.

Chapter–18

1. a. but b. and c. even though d. when e. if f. or g. while h. although i. since
j. because
2. a. I wanted to buy a new book but did not have enough pocket money.
b. She searched her bag but she could not find the book. c. Jai and Tina
went to the zoo yesterday. d. Would you like to eat sandwich or burger?
e. The girl lost her eyesight when she was ten years old. f. I could not go to
school because I was ill. g. I cannot drink coffee because it is very hot.
3. a. Our teacher told us to use a blue or black pen. b. Father yelled at me when
I arrived. c. I was going to market but it started raining. d. Our school trip

was well planned although the Principal was not well. **e.** He had forgotten the train tickets because he was getting late.

Chapter-19

- a.** Arun, Kajal and Priya have decided to go to the same school. **b.** Is Mrs Singh your neighbor? **c.** Yes, Aman said, "I will be home by ten." **d.** Wow, what a pretty dress! **e.** Judge Cornell later nominated for the High Court had ruled against civil rights. **f.** Do you know where mother keeps the bandage? **g.** Hurrah! We have won the match.
- a.** who's **b.** you're **c.** that's **d.** he'll **e.** it's **f.** mustn't **g.** you've **h.** I'm
- b.** the moon's reflection **c.** the children's park **d.** his master's voice **e.** Buddha's teachings **f.** women's coach **g.** boys' bats **h.** girls' books

FUN TIME

Garima: Mom, can you please help me look for my English notebook? I can't find it.

Mother: Why don't you check inside your bag again, maybe it is between your textbooks.

Garima: I have checked inside my bag. I couldn't find it.

Mother: You have to stop being so careless.

Garima: Sorry mom, I'll be careful about my things in future.

Chapter-20

- a.** He said that he liked chocolates. **b.** They said that they had not been playing. **c.** She said that she was unwell. **d.** I said that I was preparing lunch. **e.** He said that he helped the poor. **f.** She said that she had been writing letters.
- a.** They said, "He will come." **b.** He said, "I am going to Mumbai." **c.** I said, "I read the book." **d.** She said, "I am not watching the movie." **e.** He said, "I am buying vegetables." **f.** They said, "We learn German." **g.** We said "We are eating lunch."

Review-4

- a.** in, till **b.** along **c.** from **d.** for **e.** in **f.** from **g.** to **h.** near
- a.** terribly – manner **b.** here – place **c.** early – time **d.** tomorrow – time **e.** soon – time **f.** loudly – manner **g.** downstairs – place **h.** often – frequency
- a.** He said that he worked in a bank. **b.** She said that they never arrived on time. **c.** He said that Mohan hated mushrooms. **d.** They said that they were coming to the party. **e.** They said that Lucy was reading a book. **f.** I said that I was not visiting my grandmother. **g.** She said that she liked to play hockey.

4. **a.** My cat was hungry because it had not eaten since breakfast. **b.** They made plans to go but they ended up not being able to make it. **c.** Dr. Johnson ate a big meal and went to work afterward. **d.** I simply cannot get out of bed because I am too tired. **e.** Polar bears are fierce, territorial animals and grizzly bears are the same. **f.** That movie looks great so I would love to come and see it with you.
5. **a.** We missed the train because we were late. **b.** I have a headache and my eyes are watering too. **c.** I saw tigers in the zoo but I didn't see any lions. **d.** Is it my phone ringing or your phone ringing? **e.** Although Kunal plays tennis well, he couldn't win. **f.** Mary and her mother went to church.
6. Amit is one of the most laid-back people I know. He is tall and slim with black hair and he always wears a t-shirt and black jeans. His jeans have holes in them and his baseball boots are scruffy too. He usually sits at the back of the class and he often seems to be asleep. However, when the exam results are given out, he always gets an A. I don't think he's as lazy as he appears to be.

WORD POWER

1. kite, ask, boat, rope, mop, hope, mark, man, post, bin, horse, net, port, open
 2. **a.** ie **b.** ei **c.** ie **d.** ie **e.** ei **f.** ei **g.** ei **h.** iei. ei **j.** ei

3.

a	s	n	b	t	h	g	k	l	l	v	y
a	n	h	s	e	s	v	c	j	r	l	t
g	a	t	e	r	e	w	q	z	a	z	l
i	p	f	s	r	e	r	r	j	p	k	i
t	a	b	w	i	g	g	l	e	b	x	k
a	z	t	a	f	z	a	e	w	q	q	e
t	k	l	y	y	h	s	g	g	v	i	l
i	l	p	o	i	t	p	b	o	r	e	y
o	f	f	g	n	h	t	t	c	z	v	u
n	u	l	k	g	g	w	h	i	z	q	w
a	u	n	c	l	e	a	r	b	n	m	m

4. **a.** worse **b.** reveal **c.** above **d.** departure **e.** awake **f.** sharp **g.** cowardice
h. strong **i.** hope **j.** cheerful **k.** superior **l.** ignorance **m.** pessimist **n.** failure
5. **a.** We need air to breathe.
 Tut was the last heir of the kingdom of Egypt.
- b.** He slammed on his brakes.
 John broke the toy.
- c.** The authority locked him in his cell.
 He sells books.

- d. The king made him a knight.
He returned at night.
- e. Mother went to buy wheat flour.
Toys were lying on the floor.
- f. He was screaming with pain.
Boys broke the window pane.
- g. You have to write an essay.
She gave the right answer.
- h. We pray to God.
The lion stalked its prey.
- i. He checked all the notebooks.
I received a cheque from him.
- j. He has two sons.
The sun shone brightly.

STORY TIME

1. food, dye
2. nearby, big, blue, disappointed
3. a. (He) wandered into a nearby village in search of food. b. (The jackal) ran to save himself. c. To hide himself, (he) jumped into the tub. d. (God) has sent me as your king. e. (They) immediately chased him out.
4. a. into b. to c. with d. at e. into
5. a. Why did he wander into a nearby village? b. Where did he run? c. Why did he jump into the tub? d. Why did the other animals run away? e. What did the animals do?

Step Up Grammar-5 (Answer Sheets)

Chapter-1

1. a. C b. P c. P d. P e. C f. C g. P h. C
2. a. The boys were flying kites on the Marina Beach. b. There was an earthquake in Italy on Monday. c. India is the seventh largest country in the world. d. Radha read The Adventures of Tom Sawyer last Sunday. e. The coach was angry when boys lost the championship. f. Jane wants to be a flight attendant.

3.

Concrete nouns	Abstract nouns
Watch	Honour
Sand	Envy
Mirror	Swiftness
Perfume	Poverty
Crown	Hatred
Juice	Justice
Raindrops	Bravery
Theatre	Journey

4. a. Courts are for justice to the poor and the rich. b. The music was very loud. c. Moonlight lit the pond like shimmering silver. d. Fear leads to failure. e. There was peace between the two nations. f. Health is the main concern of doctors.
5. a. class b. barrel c. bunch d. bury e. suite f. host g. horde h. parliament i. orchestraj. roll k. school l. tuft m. pod n. library o. knot p. grove q. crowd r. dole
6. a. ambush b. chest c. flock d. gaggle e. flight
7. a. hamburger b. waterfall c. hometown d. honeycomb e. uproar f. taproot g. limelight h. typewriter

WORK IN GROUPS

- a. John's laughter bubbled up at the anger in his tone. b. The arts and crafts fair showed the remarkable creativity of local artists. c. She was overcome with grief. d. Getting caught cheating stripped him of his pride. e. The folly of such an action should be apparent to everyone. f. He was a ruthless businessman, motivated by greed.

Chapter-2

1.

Singular noun	Plural noun	Singular noun	Plural noun
Calf	Calves	Ox	Oxen
Fly	Flies	Watch	Watches
Buffalo	Buffaloes	Boy	Boys
Box	Boxes	Child	Children
Radio	Radios	Tomato	Tomatoes
Baby	Babies	Bison	Bison
Gallery	Galleries	Equipment	Equipment
Photo	Photos	Thief	Thieves
Branch	Branches	Knife	Knives
Tooth	Teeth	Deer	Deer
Loaf	Loaves	Radish	Radishes
Shoe	Shoes	Bench	Benches
Hero	Heroes	Lady	Ladies
Monkey	Monkeys	Dish	Dishes
Wolf	Wolves	Spy	Spies
Furniture	Furniture	Banana	Bananas
Story	Stories	Princess	Princesses
Envelope	Envelopes	Witch	Witches
Duty	Duties	Wish	Wishes
Chief	Chiefs	Foot	Feet
Wife	Wives	Trophy	Trophies
Roof	Roofs	Lace	Laces
Party	Parties	Cradle	Cradles
Mongoose	Mongoose	Palace	Palaces
Library	Libraries	Elf	Elves
Toffee	Toffees	Proof	Proofs
Niece	Nieces	Policeman	Policemen
Hoof	Hoofs	Crayon	Crayons
Woman	Women	Pastry	Pastries
Gas	Gases	Life	Lives

2. **a.** The children were eating pastries. **b.** He borrowed a book from the library. **c.** I put a potato in the box. **d.** The ladies were wearing scarves. **e.** The gypsy rode on a donkey. **f.** This girl is my friend. **g.** The thieves had knives. **h.** The boys wrote essays. **i.** The monkey had a banana. **j.** The women bought brushes. **k.** Sam bought dictionaries. **l.** The women carried torches.

Chapter-3

1. **a.** a little **b.** many **c.** much **d.** few **e.** much **f.** much **g.** some **h.** a lot of
i. a little **j.** much
2. **a.** tea – uncountable **b.** box, colours – countable **c.** grass – uncountable
d. teeth – countable **e.** sugar – uncountable **f.** paper – uncountable
g. horses – countable **h.** money – uncountable **i.** children, eggs – countable
j. dress – countable
3. **a.** some **b.** much **c.** some **d.** some **e.** an **f.** some **g.** some **h.** a **i.** an **j.** a
4. **a.** some **b.** any **c.** some **d.** any **e.** any **f.** some **g.** some **h.** any **i.** some **j.** any
- 5.

Countable nouns	Uncountable nouns
Child	Butter
Chocolate	Food
Flowers	Paper
Lemons	milk
Eggs	Cheese
Cow	Encouragement
Book	Oil
Loaf of bread	Rice
Umbrella	Tea
Cup	Sky

FUN TIME

- a.** some, pens, the **b.** some, people **c.** much, milk **d.** a, little, thief **e.** a, much
f. some, movies **g.** some, advice **h.** much, the, sums **i.** much, rice **j.** a, little, money

Chapter-4

1. **b.** empress, feminine **c.** husband, masculine **d.** duke, masculine **e.** waitress, feminine
f. headmistress, feminine **g.** policeman, masculine **h.** milkmaid, feminine
i. gander, masculine **j.** hen, feminine **k.** widower, masculine
l. nun, feminine
2. **a.** mother **b.** lioness **c.** nephew **d.** priestess **e.** man **f.** king **g.** master
h. aunt **i.** madam **j.** horse

3. **a.** My neighbor is a spinster. **b.** I rode a mare at the park. **c.** The milkmaid came early yesterday. **d.** The gentleman was walking along the road. **e.** The doe was running fast. **f.** The heiress was sad.
4. **b.** count, countess **c.** monk, nun **d.** grandfather, grandmother **e.** chairman, chairwoman **f.** poet, poetess
- g.** wizard, witch **h.** author, authoress **i.** bridegroom, bride **j.** boar, sow

WORK IN PAIRS

Neuter gender

- a.** book **b.** table **c.** pen **d.** bottle **e.** computer **f.** chair

Common gender

- a.** doctor **b.** neighbor **c.** teacher **d.** friend **e.** cousin **f.** student

Chapter-5

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1. **a.** his **b.** I, them **c.** It **d.** my **e.** They, her **f.** me **g.** They, her **h.** you
2. **b.** He, us **c.** I, them **d.** We **e.** She, him **f.** you **g.** he, we **h.** they

S.No.	First Person	Second Person	Third Person
a.			They
b.	us		He
c.	I		Them
d.	We		
e.			She, him
f.		You	
g.	We		He
h.			they

3. **a.** they **b.** we **c.** it **d.** she **e.** he **f.** it
4. **a.** us, P **b.** he, me, S **c.** they, P **d.** I, S **e.** she, S **f.** it, S **g.** it, S **h.** her, S
i. I, S **j.** us, P **k.** he, him, S

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1. **a.** what **b.** who **c.** whom **d.** whose **e.** which **f.** what
2. **a.** I, your **b.** me **c.** he, we, him **d.** I **e.** she, I **f.** theirs **g.** its **h.** yours
3. **a.** our, ours **b.** my, mine **c.** your, yours **d.** their, theirs
4. **a.** himself **b.** myself **c.** themselves **d.** ourselves **e.** yourself **f.** herself
5. **a.** who **b.** whose **c.** that **d.** that **e.** who **f.** whose

WORK IN PAIRS

Do it yourself.

Chapter-6

Page 30

1. a. brave b. tall c. timid d. hardworking e. mischievous f. innocent g. free
2. a. beautiful b. interesting c. strict d. pretty e. new f. expensive
3. a. beautiful-quality b. heavy-quality c. these-demonstrative d. one-number, brown-quality e. no-quantity f. your-possessive g. dark-quality h. these-demonstrative
4. a. cheerful b. pink c. this d. many e. some f. his g. some h. small
5. a. pretty b. dusty c. imaginary d. busy e. charming f. bright, beautiful g. sweet h. funny

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- b. attributive c. predicative d. predicative e. attributive f. attributive
g. predicative h. predicative i. predicative j. attributive

WORK IN GROUPS

1. a. four people b. tasty sandwiches c. red ball d. happy girl e. one dog f. yellow dress g. cold drink h. one box i. cheerful boy j. purple shirt
2. a. one boy b. one dog c. wide road d. brown fence e. new shoes f. happy boy g. walking dog h. green bushes i. green t-shirt j. narrow footpath

Chapter-7

1. a. funnier b. cleverest c. larger d. more important e. worse f. highest g. slowest h. bigger i. hardest j. most expensive
- 2.

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
Bright	Brighter	Brightest
Cold	Colder	Coldest
Merry	Merrier	Merriest
Brave	Braver	Bravest
Wonderful	More wonderful	Most wonderful
Far	Farther	Farthest
Out	Outer	Outermost
Bad	Worse	Worst
Wise	Wiser	Wisest
Gentle	Gentler	Gentlest
Anxious	More anxious	Most anxious
Calm	Calmer	Caldest

FUN TIME

- a. positive – It is a broad road.
Comparative – This road is broader than that.
Superlative – That road is the broadest of all roads.
- b. Apples are fresh. These mangoes are fresher than apples.
Oranges are freshest of all fruits.
- c. Sneha is thin.
Mary is thinner than Sneha.
Gargi is thinnest of all friends.
- d. He is nervous.
Gaurav is more nervous than him.
Priyam is the most nervous of all.
- e. This cloth is soft.
This cloth is softer than that.
This cloth is the softest of all.

Review–1

1. a. pack b. ream c. box d. album e. flight f. school g. swarm h. barrel
2. a. That child is very intelligent. b. The greenery of the lawns was refreshing.
c. The army awarded him for his courage. d. The kitten had a fear of leaving its bed. e. Sam takes pride in his work. f. Can you believe that man's honesty?
3. a. aircraft b. background c. teaspoon d. ladybug e. eyebrow
f. nightmare g. scarecrow h. brainstorm
4. a. princes b. flower c. goose d. shop e. oxen f. fish g. candy h. belts i. mango j. equipment

5.

Masculine	Feminine
Emperor	Empress
Master	Mistress
Wizard	Witch
Governor	Governess
Lad	Lass
Son-in-law	Daughter-in-law
Fox	Vixen
Peacock	Peahen
Duke	Duchess
Author	Authoress

6. Subjective case	Objective case	Possessive case
I	Me	Mine
You	You	Your
He, she, it	Him, her, it	His, her, its
We	Us	Our
They	Them	Their
Who	whom	whose

7. a. that b. who c. that d. whom e. whom f. whose
8. a. brown, heavy b. tall, pretty c. cute, naughty d. young, handsome e. big, new f. busy, diligent
9. **Positive** **Comparative** **Superlative**
- a. Mercy mercier merciest
- b. Grey grey greyest
- c. Active more active Most active
- d. Cunning more cunning most cunning
- e. far Farther farthest
- f. late Later latest
- g. Many more Most
- h. Faithful more faithful most faithful
- i. Red redder Reddest
- j. good Better best
10. a. sharper b. fastest c. more colourful d. more interesting e. younger
f. warmer g. most difficult

Chapter-8

1. a. an b. a c. a d. an e. the f. the g. the h. an i. a j. the
2. a. ×, a, the b. a, the, the c. a d. × e. the f. the, an, a, the g. the, an, a, an
h. the i. ×, the j. a, the, a, the k. the l. the, the, the m. the, the n. a, a o. ×
3. a. A cow is a useful animal. b. I am proud to be an Indian. c. The guide knows a way. d. Let's play a round of chess. e. Give a clap for the best boy. f. There was an explosion in the city yesterday. g. It is an error; please overlook it. h. The Maldives is in the Arabian Sea. i. The man at the door is asking for money. j. That is a good way to learn English.
4. a. I am a university student. b. He is the oldest member of the club. c. Gold is a precious metal. d. Humpty Dumpty had a great fall. e. This book has won the Booker Prize. f. I had a banana for lunch. g. A rat was killed by the cat. h. New York is a big city.

WORK IN GROUPS

a. A broken clock is right twice a day. b. A little knowledge is a dangerous thing. c. A journey of a thousand miles begins with a single step. d. All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy. e. Don't judge a man until you have walked a mile in his shoes. f. Early to bed and early to rise makes a man healthy, wealthy and wise. g. Every cloud has a silver lining. h. Give a man a fish, he eats for a day. Teach a man how to fish, he eats for a lifetime. i. If you're not part of the solution, you're part of the problem. j. Rome wasn't built in a day.

Chapter-9

1. a. arrived b. called c. plays d. carries e. sleeping f. shouted g. caught
h. drinks i. wear j. is waiting
2. a. Aman's father is hugging him. Supporting
b. They are good boys. State of being
c. The baby cries. Showing action
d. We are working for the Red Cross. Supporting
e. He is a miser. State of being
f. They were kind. State of being
g. Girls are talking to each other. Supporting
h. Snehais thin. State of being
i. He was killed in the war. Supporting
j. My dog and I walked down the street. Showing action
k. The leaf fell from the tree. Showing action
l. Karuna is naughty. State of being
m. She has run a marathon. Supporting
n. She parked the car. Showing action
o. That man was short. State of being
3. a. dancing b. climbed c. picked d. frightened e. croaking f. making
g. crying h. parked

FUN TIME

There once lived a crow. One day he was very hungry. As the crow was searching for food, his eyes fell on a piece of bread. He quickly swooped down, picked it up and flew off. Far away in a lonely place he sat on a tree to enjoy the bread. Just then a hungry fox saw the crow sitting on the tree holding the bread in his mouth. "Yummy! That bread looks delicious. What I would give to get that piece of bread," the fox thought. The fox decided to

use all his cunning means to get the piece of bread from the mouth of the crow. He sat under the tree. The clever fox spoke to the crow politely. He said, "Hello friend! How are you?" But the crow did not say anything. "Crows are such lovely birds. And you are very charming too," said the fox, flattering the crow. Then the fox said, "I have heard that besides being beautiful you also have a sweet voice. Please sing a song for me." By now the crow started to believe what the fox was saying. "The fox knows true beauty. I must be the most beautiful bird in this whole world. I will sing him a song," thought the crow. As soon as the foolish crow opened his mouth to sing the bread fell from its beak and into the ground. The clever fox, which had just been waiting for this very moment, caught the bread in his mouth and gulped it down his throat.

Chapter-10

1. a. is b. have c. were d. was e. are f. has g. have h. has i. was j. were
2. a. was b. is c. has d. have e. are f. were g. have h. am i. has j. is
3. a. read b. listen c. lives d. do e. have, eaten f. has, drunk g. am baking h. had, told i. helps j. teach
4. a. He likes to play football. b. Do you live next door? c. They are preparing speech. d. The cats have long tails. e. I and my brother go to park. f. Does she sing well? g. How many brothers do you have? h. They read novels. i. Aarav does not drink milk. j. My mother was cooking food.

FUN TIME

- a. is b. is c. is d. is e. are f. has g. is, is h. has i. are

Chapter-11

Page 55

1. a. The gardener is watering the plants. b. She delivered the cake at my home. c. I ate a banana. d. John threw the ball. e. Tina broke the vase. f. He left the gift on the table. g. The girls carry water to their village. h. Sana is cooking instant noodles.
2. a. stopped – intransitive b. laughed – intransitive c. slept – transitive d. made – transitive e. fell – intransitive f. rode – transitive g. gave – intransitive h. rang – intransitive

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- a. Please send me his photo. b. I lent my new bicycle to my friend. c. We ate noodles for dinner. d. Let's give some milk to the cat. e. I bought a toy for my sister. f. Mother prepared a cheese-pizza.

WORK IN GROUPS

Transitive verbs

1. The girls carry water to their village.
2. Juan threw the ball.
3. Could you phone the neighbors?
4. I caught a cold.

Intransitive verbs

1. They jumped.
2. The dog ran.
3. She sang.
4. A light was shining.

Chapter-12

Page 58

1. **a.** Children like sweets and toys. **b.** The teacher taught me grammar. **c.** He is waiting for his father. **d.** He wrote Mohan a letter. **e.** Mother bought me a beautiful ring. **f.** Nature is the best friend of man. **g.** A regular and punctual student gets success. **h.** The girls are singing a song.
2. **a.** mango **b.** she **c.** Harsh **d.** the child **e.** a fair
3. **a.** is harmful **b.** many books **c.** sounds sweet **d.** is coming tomorrow **e.** was sleeping

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1. **a.** interrogative **b.** declarative **c.** imperative **d.** exclamatory **e.** declarative **f.** interrogative **g.** imperative **h.** exclamatory **i.** imperative **j.** imperative
2. **a.** He has a good memory. **b.** She is strong enough to carry the box. **c.** To which state does Paul belong? **d.** Have you seen anything like it before? **e.** The school is not open today. **f.** I feel scared of riding the merry-go-round. **g.** You are too small to ride a bike. **h.** Your father wants you to have an ice cream. **i.** The soldiers obeyed their officer's command. **j.** There will be a holiday tomorrow.
3. **a.** Is the computer working? **b.** Have you done your duty? **c.** Are the buses running today? **d.** Was he feeling sick? **e.** Is it hot today? **f.** Will you team play a match? **g.** Can he lift the box? **h.** Has he an eraser?
4. **a.** My bag is on the table. **b.** It will rain this evening. **c.** I am going to visit my grandmother. **d.** The boys were playing. **e.** I can speak English. **f.** They have eaten food. **g.** I understand English. **h.** An ant is an insect.

Chapter-13

Page 64

1.

for two hours	He likes it.	Come here.	at the park	on the hill	on the way
I like you.	It is pretty.	comes late to class	collect the taxes	Who are you?	all his subjects
over the wall	in the field	I was driving.	a bunch of keys	She was crying.	He sleeps.
grocery store	We play hockey.	on the grass	scared us all	near the gate	her parents
What is this?	rang for hours	Whose book is this?	two kites	with friends	on Monday

2. a. spilled milk b. eyes of the beholder c. louder than words d. flock together e. at home f. by its cover g. empty pots h. the brave
3. a. visiting the fair b. to our cousin c. boiled d. without her permission e. day and night f. to market g. late h. went yesterday

Page 66

1. b. phrase c. clause d. clause e. phrase f. clause g. phrase h. phrase i. phrase j. phrase
2. a. I met her in Paris where I lived as a child. b. The train had left before I reached station. c. Mother reminded me where I had left the car. d. He succeeded because he worked hard. e. They had boarded the bus when they found it was the wrong one. f. He told his dance teacher why he would not be joining the class. g. After we had had lunch, we went back to work. h. I was wearing the dress that I bought to wear to Jyoti's party. i. Where were you when the lights went out? j. Ajay was late for his history exam because he missed the bus.
3. a. S b. S c. M d. S e. M f. M g. S h. S i. M j. M

WORK IN PAIRS

- a. They played on the beach. b. She waited for a while. c. He was sitting around the corner. d. I liked her brown hat. e. They went up the hill.

Chapter-14

1. a. how b. how c. where d. when e. where f. how
2. a. yesterday – time b. rarely – manner c. recently – manner d. here – place e. quite – degree f. extremely – manner g. nearby – place h. tomorrow – time i. here – place j. continuously – manner

3. a. warmly b. lazily c. politely d. neatly e. abruptly f. wisely g. greedily
h. joyfully i. absent-mindedly j. idly k. ferociously l. suddenly
4. a. carefully b. rudely c. clumsily d. promptly e. proudly f. angrily
g. gracefully h. menacingly i. brightly j. occasionally
5. a. backwards b. carefully c. warmly d. fearlessly e. early f. patiently
g. frequently i. slow j. noisily

Review-2

1. a. The driver was driving very fast. b. I had an orange this morning. c. Ten green bottles are standing on the wall. d. He is a part of the cricket boys' team. e. The Ganga river flows through the city.
2. a. have b. is c. gave d. was e. bites f. am
3. a. intransitive b. intransitive c. transitive d. transitive e. intransitive f. transitive
4. a. welcomed him b. was crying c. are blooming d. is at the corner e. are sweet f. works at a bank
5. a. declarative b. exclamatory c. imperative d. interrogative e. imperative
f. imperative g. declarative h. declarative
6. a. along the river b. of dogs c. expensive d. the papers e. books f. some computers
g. to hospital h. at a bank
7. a. Aman spoke as though he were a born orator. b. They felt that the farmer must be put to death. c. Since his car broke down, Mr. Mehra rides the bus to work. d. If Lovely goes to the store, she will be late for the movie. e. I like to eat lunch outside when the sun is shining. f. Whenever you play that song, it makes me want to dance. g. When she entered the room, everybody stopped talking and watched her. h. You need to let me know whenever you are in town the next time.
8. a. The little boy was dressed smartly. b. The weather has become extremely humid. c. The cow started running suddenly. d. Don't speak so loudly. e. This work is done very badly. f. My pet dog came running to me joyfully.
9. a. playfully b. loudly c. violently d. gladly e. hungrily f. nervously
g. curiously h. jealously i. immediately j. fortunately
10. a. soon b. here c. always d. beautifully e. loudly f. angrily g. suddenly
h. carefully

Chapter-15

1. a. went b. goes c. buy d. played e. ate f. speaks g. leaves h. drove
i. spoke j. helps
2. a. died – past b. did not walk – past c. works – present d. ate – past
e. meet – present f. prepares – present g. asked – past h. laugh – present
i. bought – past j. works – present

3. **a.** He drank tea at breakfast. **b.** We caught the bus. **c.** She was playing the piano. **d.** He tried very hard. **e.** Paras went for football practice. **f.** I was not cooking. **g.** They read story books. **h.** They were washing their cars.
4. **b.** are shining – present **c.** was sleeping – past **d.** were playing – past **e.** was writing – past **f.** is not meeting – present **g.** was making – past **h.** were lying – past **i.** am knocking – present **j.** are going – present

FUN TIME

Verb	Simple Present	Present Continuous	Simple Past	Past Continuous
Fly	The bird flies.	The bird is flying.	The bird flew.	The bird was flying.
Write	We write.	We are writing.	We wrote.	We were writing.
Wash	Maya washes clothes.	Maya is washing clothes.	Maya washed clothes.	Maya was washing clothes.
Swim	They swim.	They are swimming.	They swam.	They were swimming.

Chapter-16

1. **b.** SF **c.** FC **d.** FC **e.** SF **f.** .SF **g.** FC **h.** SF **i.** FC **j.** SF
2. **a.** will go **b.** will spend **c.** will finish **d.** will visit **e.** will cook **f.** will rain **g.** will pack **h.** will paint **i.** will play **j.** will bake
3. **a.** will be dancing **b.** will be singing **c.** will be planning **d.** will be learning **e.** will be writing **f.** will be making **g.** will be working **h.** will be coming **i.** will be shifting **j.** will be going

4.

Present Continuous	Past Continuous	Future Continuous
He is writing an essay on dinosaurs.	He was writing an essay on dinosaurs.	He will be writing an essay on dinosaurs.
Sunil is skating for class sports.	Sunil was skating for class sports.	Sunil will be skating for class sports.
I am going for a picnic.	I was going for a picnic.	I will be going for a picnic.
The aircraft is landing on the airfield.	The aircraft was landing on the airfield.	The aircraft will be landing on the airfield.

Chapter-17

1. a. cannot b. may c. can d. must e. may f. can g. may h. must i. must j. cannot
2. a. can b. may c. may d. can e. can f. can g. may h. can
3. a. may b. may c. must d. may e. can f. must not g. must h. can i. may j. may

Chapter-18

1. a. behind b. on c. on d. along e. at f. by g. during h. through i. in
j. with k. in l. in m. of n. to o. along
2. a. on b. beside c. in d. between e. under

Chapter-19

1. a. Anil stays in Mumbai but his brother stays in Delhi. b. I played and built sand castles on the beach. c. I could not go out to play because it was raining. d. Run fast or you will miss the train. e. We can have a pizza or a dosa. f. They moved out of this house for they got a bigger house. g. He was hungry and had no money to buy anything to eat. h. Mother was upset but she forgave me. i. If the son did not shine, there would be no life. j. We cannot travel to the sun because it is very hot.
2. a. As b. Though c. But d. Since e. If f. When g. When h. Although
i. Although j. Because, and k. But l. When m. When, and n. But o. Because

WORK IN PAIRS

A lion used to prowl about a field in which four oxen used to dwell. Many a times he tried to attack them but whenever he came near they turned their tails to one another, so that whichever way the lion approached them he was always met by the horns of one of them.

One day, however, they fell a quarrelling among themselves and each ox went off to pasture alone in a separate corner of the field. The lion saw that the oxen were no longer together.

Finding an opportunity one day, the lion attacked one ox and killed him and finished him off. The other oxen did not come to the rescue of the ox under attack. Thus, one by one, the lion attacked each ox separately and soon made an end of all the four.

Chapter-20

1. b. Did he tell a lie? b. Did you enjoy playing the game? c. What do they read? d. Where does Mrs. Jane go every Sunday? e. Is this bag yours? f. When are your friends returning from Italy? g. Is he your cousin? h. When are you meeting Rahul? i. Was the teacher absent? j. Where is Tom?
2. b. Yes, I do. c. No, I did not. d. Yes, that is. e. No, I have not. f. No, I am not. g. Yes, I will. h. Yes, I had. i. No, I cannot. j. Yes, Raman does.

said, "I am teaching science." **f.** She said, "I want to go." **g.** Tom said, "I am polishing my shoes." **h.** She said, "I read a story book."

WORK IN PAIRS

1. They said, "We learn our lessons."
They said that they learnt their lessons.
2. He said, "I am playing piano."
He said that he was playing piano.
3. She said, "I work at a bank."
She said that she worked at a bank.
4. He said, "I am reading."
He said that he was reading.

Review-3

1. **a.** My sister lived in Malaysia. **b.** Birds lived in nests. **c.** She was writing essays. **d.** We studied history and civics. **e.** He was watering the plants.
2. **a.** He will run a race. **b.** They will arrive tomorrow. **c.** I will forget all this. **d.** They will bring their laptops. **e.** She will go to America. **f.** We will talk about the matter.
3. **a.** will be riding **b.** will be coming **c.** will be practicing **d.** will be playing **e.** will be teaching **f.** will be going
4. **a.** You can stay with us. **b.** It may rain tonight. **c.** You must help me in the household work. **d.** We must not eat sweets. We are on diet. **e.** Hecan sing well. **f.** You must tell her the truth.
5. **a.** She has come to the beach so she can see the sunset. **b.** He asked many people but nobody could help him. **c.** You can wash the dishes while we go for a walk. **d.** We order the book now so it will be delivered tomorrow. **e.** It is sunny so he is going to spend the day at the beach. **f.** I don't believe her because she lied to me too many times.
6. **a.** by **b.** for **c.** into **d.** off **e.** to **f.** beside **g.** on **h.** at
7. **a.** Yes, I have. **b.** Yes, she can. **c.** No, I'll not. **d.** Yes, I had. **e.** No, I'm not. **f.** Yes, they were.
8. **a.** The girl said that she sent him money. **b.** He said that he was feeling sleepy. **c.** They said that they were going on a trip. **d.** She said that she drank apple juice. **e.** Rohan said that he was watering the plants. **f.** They said that they played guitar.
9. **a.** Oh what a wonderful sight! **b.** What was the question? **c.** I bought lettuce, tomatoes and celery from the grocery store. **d.** Where's the football match? **e.** These are Arun's books. **f.** Did you notice him? **g.** He said, "I bought books."